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INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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UNTRY	East Germany		REPORT			
BJECT	Plans of the Fuels Pro Group of VVB Mineral 81	e und	DATE DISTR. איני	0381 YANG		
	Organische Grundstoffe	•, 1959 - 65	NO. PAGES REQUIREMENT NO.	20 RD		
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- d) To cover aviation needs for jet fuel and high-test gasoline.
- a) To supply fuel oil for the oil-fired installations of various industrial enterprises (steel mills and refined-steel mills, machine-construction plants, and chemical plants).

In addition, there is the task of providing necessary supplies to various branches of industry which require special gasoline and test gasoline and also solvents (e.g., the food, paint and varnish, and household chemicals industries). Furthermore, large quantities of high-quality gasoline and diesel fuels must be made available for export. The following table gives information on the consumption by the most important consumers in 1958 (amounts in thousands of tons):

Co	nsumption	Gasoline	Diesel Oil
	Motor transport, including unrestricted sales	410.8	276.3
	Agriculture	43.2	328.7
	Shipping (fishing, high seas, and inland)	0.9	64.5
	Export (including re-export, the export of fuel oil amounted to 49,800 tons.) In addition, the oil-fired installations of various including the control of various includes the control of	330.0	280.3
	required 207,500 tons of heating oil; 73,000 tons of sp and solvents were put at their disposal.	eciai gasoi	ine, test gasolines,

From these data can be seen the importance of the Fuels Production Group for carrying out the main economic task, and this also indicates the necessity for a rapid development to keep up with increasing requirements.

1.2 Comparison with Per Capita Consumption in the Federal Republic

The necessity for rapid development will become even more evident if DDR consumption and production of liquid fuels and fuel oils in 1958 is compared with that of the West Zone of Germany:

(Amounts in thousands of tons. Per capita consumption or production in kg.)

1.

	All fuels		Gasolin	Gasolines		Diesel Oil		Fuel Oil	
* **	Amount	Per c.	Amount	Per c.	Amount	Per c.	Amount	Per c. cons.	
Fed. Rep. x)	8 23 5	155.0	4269 [°]	80.4	3966	64.6	8000	150.6	
DDR	1489.9	85.6	65 7	37.7	832.9	47.9	213.5	12.2	

x) from Brennstoffchemie 4/59,

Population, according to the <u>Statistisches Jahrbuch 1958</u> (date of information: 31 December 1957), is: DDR - 17.4 million; West Zone - 53.1 million.

2. Production

All fuels		Gasoline	Gasolines		Diesel Oil		N - 1 N - 1 m - 1	
•	Amount	Per c. prod.	Amount	Per c. prod.	Amount	Per c. prod.		Per c. prod.
Fed. Rep.	7984	150.3	4174	78.6	3810	71.7	4350	81.9
DDR	2027.7	116.6	959.9	55.2	1067.8	61.4	263.3	15.1

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1.3 Growth of Requirements

The increasing requirements of consumers for liquid fuels in the Seven-Year Plan underlie the political-economic goal of the Production Group's long-range planning and modernization planning. The increasing requirements are shown in Table 1 on page 4. The increasing requirements of some groups of consumers and also the fuel requirements of agriculture and the motor transport industry are shown in Table 2 on page 5. The following tabulation of the most important consumers indicates the growth of fuel oil requirements in thousands of tons/:

Various indus-	958 1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	% of 1958
trial concerns 74	83	102	232	293	719	891	.358	1859.0
Transport (incl. 4 ships and railroads		12	30	60	60	60	70	1590.0
Petroleum-crack- ing units & gas turbines	- 2.5	9 ,	47	130	158	551	339	•

In the growth of requirements, the following is particularly to be noted:

- 1. Rapid increase in the unrestricted sale of gasoline, that is, a very rapid development of private motor transport. Satisfying this requirement is a definite prerequisite for raising the standard of living.
- 2. Both the motor transport industry and agriculture are changing from gasoline to diesel oil. These consumer groups' demands on diesel oil production are increasing to a substantial degree.
- 3. The expansion of the merchant fleet, the fishing fleet, and inland shipping and the partial conversion of the Reichsbahn (East German railroad) to diesel locomotives make great demands on diesel-oil production.
- 4. The greatly increasing requirement for fuel cils results from the construction of six petroleum-cracking installations, to replace obsolete anthracite-fueled gas works, and from the conversion of numerous heating plants to a fuel-cil basis, particularly in the steel and iron industry and in the chemical industry. Beginning in 1965, heating installations burning fuel cil are planned for dwellings.

The growth of liquid-fuel requirements in the DDR in comparison to the estimated development in the Federal Republic (from Erdől und Kohle, Vol. 5/1959) is presented in Table 3 on page 6. The population figures of 31 December 1957 are used as the basis for per capita consumption.

Although the per capita consumption of fuels in the DDR does not reach that of the Federal Republic, according to the West German data used as a basis (for the tabulation), the rate of increase in the DDR is considerably higher. The special significance of the development of the Fuels Production Group is underlined by the following: its share in gross production (at Plan prices) of the whole VVB Mineralble und Organische Grundstoffe is to increase from 45.8 percent in 1958 to 57.9 percent in 1965.

The Fuels Production Group's current long-range planning and modernization planning are to be the guideline for trade activities in order to cover requirements as far as possible and to achieve high profitability. This planning entails the great political-economic task of rapid development in accordance with the lines laid down by the 5th Party Congress of the SED for the rapid expansion of Socialism in the DDR.

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				-4-		Table	1	· Ph Phys 1 - 2 - 3 - 3	
	•	``	P	LAN YEAR 1958	- 1965			200	_
	Development	of Requireme	ents for Fue	ls and Fuel 0: 1961	11 in the DDR 1962	(1,000 tons) 1963	1964	1965	%'\$ 8
Fuels, total	2100.6	2411.4	2286.7	2693.2	2974.3	3279.8	3528.6	4153.6	197.6
Quantines, total	987.4	1103.1	1117.1	1263.9	1377.8	1500.4	1589.2	2013.4	201.5
Dissel oil, total	1113.2	1303.3	1169.6	1409.6	1596.9	1779.4	1930.4	2140.2	192.4
Puel oil	263.3	286.0	398.0	688.0	847.0	1247.0	1476.0	2203.0	837.0
Of above provided for export					x) I	ncluding re-e	xport		see from the second
Fuels, total	610.7 x)	685.0 X)	350.0	500.0	500.0	5 90.0	550.0	700.0	114,6
Gasolines, total	330.4	360.0	265.0	340.0	340.0	365.0	365.0	440.0	133.0
Diesel oil, total	280.3	325.0	85.0	160.0	160.0	185.0	185.0	-26ó.o	92.8
Fuel oil	49.8	60	60.	60.	60.	60.	60.	60.	120.5
Thus domestic requirements	rill be:								-11
Fuels, total	1489.9	1726.4	1936.7	2193.2	2474.3	2729.8	2978.6	3453.6	231.8
Gasolines, total	657.0	748.1	852.1	943.9	1037.8	1135.4	1233.2	1573.4	239.5
Diesel oil, total	832.9	978.3	1084.6	1249.3	1436.5	1594.4	1745.4	1880.2	225.8
Fuel oil	313.5	226.	338.	628.	787.	1187.	1416.	2143.	1003.0

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Table 2

PLAN YEAR 1958 - 1965 Development of Requirements of Certain Consumers (1,000 tons) 1965 **%'58** 1964 1959 1962 1958 1960 1961 Gasoline 750 206.3 354.1 103.7 385 219.1 465 216.5 550 211.5 645 208.9 252 201.8 315 212 199 Unrestricted sale 221.5 Motor transport industry 233.7 681.5 761.5 853.9 956.5 604.1 453.8 536.5 411 Total Diesel Oil 505.5 90.0 165.5 50.0 536.5 100.0 185.0 55.0 615.0 194.9 243.0 437.0 70.0 126.0 470.5 80.0 275.2 41.0 13.5 10.0 313.8 41.7 360.0 400.0 Motor transp. industry Fishing fleet Merchant fleet 60.0 94.0 24.0 45.0 68.5 1370.4 152.5 46.0 544.0 30.0 40.0 20.0 14,0 195.4 Inland shipping 555.0 510.0 62.0 400.0 460.0 340.0 332.0 314.7 Agriculture Reichsbahn 110.0 743.2 46.0 22.0 29.0 14.8 Total Requirements for Fuels by Agriculture and Motor Transport Industry: Agriculture 40.0 40.0 92.6 40.0 40.0 42.5 40.0 43.2 314.7 44.5 332.0 Gasoline 555.0 615.0 195.4 510.0 460.0 340.0 400.0 Diesel oil 655.0 183.0 595.0 550.0 376.5 382.5 440.0 500.0 357.9 Total Motor Transport 208.9 505.5 206.3 536.5 103.7 201.8 221.5 360.0 219.1 216.5 211.5 Gasoline 199.0 194.9 313.8 400.0 437.0 470.5 275.2 Diesel oil 714.4 742.8 156.5 653.5 682.0 619.1 Total 474.2 515.6 581.5

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Table 3

PLAN YEAR 1958 - 1965 Development of per capita Consumption in the DDR and in the West Zone (Quantities in 1,000 tons; per capita consumption in kg.) 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 Amount Amount Amount Total consumption: 120.0 10,614 128.7 109.8 9891 11,352 138.0 11,985 145.5 ... 13,150 Zone 1936.7 143.0 DDR 1489.9 100 1726.4 127.4 2193.2 161.8 2474.3 182.6 2729.8 201.6 2978.6 219.8 3,447.6 Per capita consumption West 155.0 17.2 (sic) 186.5 200.3 213.8 225.7 247.7 Zone DDR 85.6 99.2 2.20 111.2 126.0 142.2 156.7 171.1

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Survey of the Present Status of the Production Branch

Plants of the VVB

The entire production of the petroleum industry is in the hands of the VVB Mineralble und organische Grundstoffe.

The Plants producing liquid fuels and fuel oil are:

VEB Leuna-Werke "Walter Ulbricht"

VEB Kombinat "Otto Grotewohl" Böhlen

VEB Hydrierwerk (Hydrogenation Plant) Zeitz

VEB Synthesewerk (Synthesis Plant) Schwarzheide

VEB Kombinat Espenhain

VEB Teerverarbeitungswerk (Tar-Processing Plant) Rositz

VEB Kombinat Gölzau

VEB Paraffinwerk "Vorwarts"

VEB Mineralblwerk Lützenkendorf

VEB Mineralolwerk Herrenleite

WEB Mineralblwerk Klaffenbach

VEB Erdőlverarbeitungswerk (Crude-Oil Processing Plant) Schwedt

Five of the plants of the VVB lie in Bezirk Halle, three in Bezirk Leipzig, one in Bezirk Dresden, one in Bezirk Karl-Marx-Stadt, and one in Cottbus; the new plant at Schwedt is in Bezirk Frankfurt/ Oder. The Bezirke of Halle and Leipzig are the most important. The largest plants are Leuna, Böhlen, and Zeitz.

Varieties of Fuels 2.2

The following products are considered as fuels:

Automotive gasoline

This is produced in the Leuna, Böhlen, Zeitz, and Schwarzheide plants, and beginning in 1963 it will be produced also in Schwedt.

octane numbers are between 58 and 87.

B 95 is produced by the Böhlen plant. Aviation gasoline

These are produced by the Böhlen, Schwarzheide,

Special and test Vorwarts , and Klaffenbach plants. gasolines

Fuel D is supplied by Böhlen and Schwarzheide, Jet fuel and beginning in 1963 it will be furnished also

by Schwedt.

All the above plants, except "Vorwarts" and Diesel oil

Klaffenbach, are engaged in diesel-oil production.

All plants, except Zeitz and Klaffenbach, produce Fuel oil fuel oil.

Raw Materials 2.3

The following are the raw materials for the production of liquid fuels:

- a) Brown coal low-temperature and gas-works tars. (Generatorteere). Brown coal - medium and light oils.
- b) Crude oil.

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In accordance with their location and history, the plants, with the exception of Lützkendorf, Herrenleite, and Klaffenbach, are being fitted for processing brown-coal products. The brown coal serves both as rew material and as a source of energy; this assures the shortest transport route and encouragescan integrated industrial process. The high-pressure hydrogenation of coal and tar according to the Bergius-Pier process originated largely in the effort to find a suitable means of processing East -German brown coal. The Lützkendorf plant, right from its establishment in 1939, processed small quantities of crude oil.

After 1945, crude oil in increasing quantities appeared in addition to brown coal as a raw material, and during the course of the next few years its role will appreciably increase. This is shown in the following tabulation of product utilization in percentages as related to 1958:

	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Tar	100	100.2	100.6	101.2	101.3	100.7	106.4	106.8
Crude oil	100	135.7	159.7	195.7	248.4	344.5	399.5	532.6

Even to some is the relationship of tar and light oil to crude oil in the different years:

		1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Tar pro-	3	62.2	54.4	50 . 6	45.7	40.0	32.6	30.2	24.8
Crudo oll	.1	27 9	hs c	he: .i	54. 3	60.0	67.4	69.8	75.2

From the above, it is evident that use of crude oil will increase five-fold as the percentage of crude oil in relation to the whole raw-material utilization increases from 37.8 to 75.2 percent.

Crude oil for processing is obtained from various places:

- a) From Matzen, particularly suited to the production of lubricating oil (Lützkendorf).
- b) From Tuymazy, used for various purposes including the production of bitumen (Espenhain, Schwarzheide, Gölzau).
- c) From Sokolovogorsk (Herrenleite).
- d) From Mukhanovo (Luna, Schwarzheide.)
- e) From Krasnodar (Leuna).

In the future:

- f) From Albania, for bitumen production (Gblzau).
- g) From Romashkino (Schwedt).

2.4. Technology

In the processing technology, four methods stand out:

- a) Hydrogenation.
- b) Synthesis.
- c) Distillation of tar or crude oil.
- d) Cracking of tar or crude oil.
- On a) Leuna, Böhlen, and Zeitz work by high-pressure hydrogenation, the lastnamed according to the TTH (Tieftemperatur-Hydrierung - low temperature hydrogenation) method. In these plants, there are also medium-pressure

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re-forming installations which work with platinum catalysts, i.e., the HTM * process. Leuna has six slurry-process chambers, four pre-hydrogenation chambers, two gasoline chambers, and one re-forming chamber, a total of 13 chambers. Of these, one gasoline chamber will be replaced by a slurry-process chamber. In Böhlen, there are three slurry-process chambers and four pre-hydrogenation chambers, one re-forming chamber and one refining chamber (tower); of these, the last will be replaced by a re-forming chamber in 1960. Böhlen also has an alkylation installation. In Zeitz, there are seven TTH chambers, which are all to be equipped with Catalyst 8376; in addition, there are one HTM chamber and one chamber for TTH residue cracking. Thus Böhlen and Zeitz process more than half of the available tars, while Leuna has the greatest capacity for processing crude oil, although Leuna will be surpassed by Schwedt.

			1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Tar	Böhlen	3	24.9	25.3	23.9	24.0	26.7	26.1	15.4	15.0
	Zeitz	3	31.9	32.7	33.2	34.5	34.4	35.4	40.8	41.4
Crud	e Leuna	B	49.8	50.4	47.2	40.8	35•7	23.2	20.2	15.0
	Schwedt	3	٥		•			33.7	43.1	56.8

The three hydrogenation plants in 1958 produced 77 percent, and in 1959 produced 79 percent, of the total fuels of the VVB. The diesel oil produced by them is 75 percent of the total yield.

- On b) The synthesis plant at Schwarzheide works by the Fischer-Tropsch synthesis process, having 209 synthesis ovens and using a cobalt-thorium catalyst. Schwarzheide also has distillation installations for processing synthesis products.
- On c) The Rositz, Gölzau, Vorwärts, Lützkendorf, Espenhain, and Herrenleite plants work by pure distillation methods.
- On d) Schwarzheide and Rositz have installations for cracking tar or crude oil.

The part played by the individual processing techniques is given in percentages as follows:

	1958	1959	1965
Hydrogenation	59.7	58.9	31.3
Synthesis	4.5	4.2	2.1
Crude-oil distillati	on 11.6	15.0	55.1
Tar distillation	20.1	18.1	6.6
Crude-oil cracking	4.1	3.8	2.6
Tar cracking			2.3

The fuel production plants in the DDR are considerably smaller than those in West Germany. Thus the hydrogenation plants produce more than 1,500,000 tons per year and the distillation plants more than 3,000,000 tons per year, which is the capacity intended for Schwedt. As far as technology is concerned, we do not have catalyst cracking at all, and thermal cracking is done only in Rositz and Schwarzheide. Our distillation plants in general are small and old. We have no modern, fully automated plants. We still have no Kokeranlage (coking-process plant); the first chamber will go into operation in 1962. In the DDR, fuel is produced chiefly by the high-pressure hydrogenation technique.

Comment: Possibly Hoch-Temperatur-Methods-high-temperature process50X1-HUM

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The part played by medium-pressure technique is still small. West Germany does not have alkylation installations such as have existed in Böhlen since 1946. The octane numbers of the gasolines offered in West Germany are considerably higher than those in the DDR. We do not yet have this requirement for high-octane gasolines, because our engines do not have such high compression ratios as those in Western countries.

2.5 Age of the Installations

The hydrogenation installations in Leuna mostly date back to the years 1926-1927. For the most part, they have remained unchanged. A change from coal chambers to crude-oil chambers or from gasoline chambers to re-forming chambers (1959 and 1962) was carried out at that time —1959 with the high-pressure equipment dating from earlier periods. Hydrogenation in Böhlen was started in 1935-1936 and in Zeitz in 1937-1939. The re-forming plant at Böhlen was put into operation in 1945-1946, and so was the alkylation plant. An HTM chamber was put into operation at Zeitz and the present apparatus built since 1955. The synthesis plant in Schwarzheide dates back to the year 1937, and so does the Carburol (carbonization method?) plant which has been used since 1955 for crude-oil cracking, whereas it was intended earlier for cracking crude paraffin. The Koppers Plant VII was built in 1943. The distillation installations of the other plants are newer or older, some being 30 years older. The cracking installation in Rositz, which has been under construction since 1953, will be ready for operation in 1960.

2.6 Production

Production in 195° and the Plan for 1959 are as follows:

		1958	1959
Fuels,	total	2027.9	2324.4
Gasolin	les	959.7	1081.9
incl.	Automotive masoline	733.3	836.2
	Aviation rasoline	15.4	19.3
	Special & test gasolines	73.2	76.4
Diesel	oil	1068.2	1242.5
Jet fu	el	138.1	150.0
Fuel o	11	294.1	317.3
The pe	rcentages are:		
Automo	tive gasoline	36.2	36.0
Diesel	oil	52.7	53.5
Fuel D	(jet fuel)	6.8	6.5

The hydrogenation plants of Leuna, Böhlen, and Zeitz have the greatest share in the production of automotive gasoline and diesel oil; in 1959 they are producing 79 percent of all fuels, 77 percent of all diesel oil, and 95 percent of all automotive gasoline. It should be noted that the hydrogenation plants were built chiefly for the production of paraffin or lubricating oils.

2.7. Quality

In 1959, 39 percent of all gasoline was still delivered with octane numbers less than 72, and did not correspond to the TGL (Technische Morgen, Gütevorschriften und Lieferbedingungen = State Standards). This (low) quality will end in 1960.

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The other gasolines show the following qualities:

36.7	percent	-	.)	72	octan
0.6	**	-	×	78	Ħ
0.2		-		80	11
22.0		-		87	**
0.1		-		89	77
1.1		-		91	11

In the next few years, there will be an improvement in quality, so that by 1965 gasolines will produced only with octane numbers of 78,85, 87, and 95. The Leuna plant, because of its hydrogenation and re-forming installations, may very well produce quality gasoline with tetraethyl lead and with a sulphur content less than 0.01 percent. Böhlen, by means of hydrogenation, reforming, alkylation, and the addition of tetraethyl lead, can produce gasolines of any desired octane number and with a sulphur content below 0.01 percent. The gasolines produced at Schwarzheide are not very good as automotive gasoline and will not be marketed much longer. Fuel D (jet fuel) is produced by Böhlen and Schwarzheide in the quality according to T 1 (sic). The diesel oils are variable as to quality. Leuna produces diesel oil with a very low pour-point and with a low sulphur content. The Böhlen diesel oil has a pour-point between -15 and -20 degrees centigrade and has a correspondingly low sulphur content. Since 1955 Böhlen has refined raw diesel oil obtained from Rositz, and through this processing a higher quality can be produced than through the earlier chemical refining. The fuel oils produced in the DDR all have the character of heavy fuel oils and have a diverse sulphur content.

2.8. Wear Coefficient

(Bruttowert)

The wear acefficient, expressed in 100 percent depreciation of gross value/
gives comparable figures only for three hydrogenation plants. In 1959, it
is 60 to 60 percent and rises about 80 percent by 1965. For the other plants,
these figures vary greatly and tepend on the different techniques employed in
the plants and the different our materials used.

2.91 Labor Force

The status of the labor force and its development through 1965, as the fuelproducing enterprises' share in the total labor force of the VVBs, is shown to the following tabulation:

In the tottowns o	10	959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total employees	**************************************	8.3	8.3	8.3	8\$5	8.1	8.0	8.0
Production workers	at a				10.6			

2.92 Labor Productivity

Labor productivity of the individual plants is not at all uniform, varying according to the processing techniques used, the raw materials processed, and the articles produced. A comparison of the plants is impossible without going into too great detail. The development of labor productivity, therefore, has been calculated only for the rate of production and for the value of the products in thousands of IM. For the Fuels Group, labor productivity will increase 279 percent by 1965.

3 People's Economic Plan - Tasks through 1965

3.1 Principal Task

In the field of fuel production, there are four important tasks:

- a) To increase raw material throughput from 3,000,000 tons in 1958 to 6,000,000 tons in 1965, involving particularly the transition from tar to mineral oil. (Erdoel).
- b) To make a definite improvement of quality, particularly that of gasolines.
- c) To change products in favor of diesel oil and fuel oil, that is, to foster the use of heavier fuels.

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d) To improve production efficiency through changing from high-pressure to medium-pressure technique, increasing labor productivity to double, and reducing manufacturing costs by increasing the output.

The following trend of development appears from the above:

Capacity will be increased through the construction of the crude-oil plant at Schwedt and the modernization of the hydrogenation plant at the Leuna Works. This will make it possible to stop production at the smaller plants. Improvement of quality should be achieved through extensive introduction of the re-forming processes.

3.2. Raw Materials Used

By 1965, the processing of tars, light and medium oils will remain virtually constant, except for the Schwarze Pumpe Combine. Thus tar processing will increase only 102.4 percent. The tars from Schwarze Pumpe are to be used for fuel oil until a suitable processing technique has been found. The processing of crude oil is to increase from 1,420,000 tons in 1959 to 6,000,000 tons in 1965, an increase of 522.5 percent, and thus will be the basis for the increase of fuel production.

The figures for raw material processing are as follows (in 1,000 tons):

1	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Tar	1449	1455	1453	1451	1451	1455
Light oil	38 8	397	3 99	409	416	436
Medium oil	38	38	38	38	3 8	3 8
Crude oil	1800	2200	2800	3980	4500	6000

The most urgent of these tasks is the construction of the crude-oil processing plant at Schwedt, so that production can be started in 1963 and 3,400,000 tons can be processed in 1965.

In Tables 4 - 6, on pages 15 17, supply and demand for raw materials are contrasted.

The development of raw products utilization and the breakdown by plants are shown in Tables 7 and 8, pages 18 and 19.

3.3 Production

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The figures for fuels and fuel oil age as follows (in 1,000 tons):

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	% of 1958
Aviation gasoline	22.5	22	2 2	55	22	55	
Fuel (automotive gasoline)	2250	5650	2865	31 8 0	34 0 0	4050	199.0
Special and test gasolines	80	85	90	95	100	105	
Jet fuel (Kraftstoff D)	172	190	200	206	515	218	
Fuel oil	500	8 50	1110	1150	1450	5000	757.5
Benzol incl. ethylbenzol	14.5	14.5	22.0	46.9	53.4	67.0	
o-Xylol	•	•	2.4	10.0	11.0	21.0	•
Increase in fuels	Я	16.4	9.4	10.3	7.5	19.1	
Increase in fuel	oils 9	70.0	30.6	3.6	26.1	37.9	



Inasmuch as there is a gap between the crude-oil processing capacity of 1959 and the beginning of production in Schwedt, the installations currently processing crude oil must continue to operate, and emergency capacity must be created in some existing plants by means of modernization. The crude-oil distillation facility at Herrenleite was retired from operation in 1959 by the Technical Supervision Board, but a way has been found to put it back into operation, and 30,000 tons of crude oil per year can be processed in it.

The cracking installation at Rositz is to be completed in 1960. In Böhlen, an attempt is to be made in 1960 to refine crude oil by the Varga medium-pressure method in the two DHD (Dehydrierung unter Druck dehydration under pressure) chambers. Subsequently the installation is to be changed to a re-forming chamber.

In Leuna, a prehydrogenation chamber is to be replaced by a slurry-process chamber, and a gasoline chamber is to be converted to an extension of the re-forming chamber, with an output of 300,000 tons per year.

Beginning in 1962, production of benzol is to be undertaken, in 1963 production of o-Xylol, and in 1964 ethylbenzol. Since there will be a shortage of aromatics until Schwedt is an operation, and even afterwards, the following measures are to be adopted:

- 1. In Zeitz, the installation (replacing the HTM chamber) is to be put into operation in 1962, and benzol for Cumol (cumene) synthesis is to be produced from a light-oil fraction from Leuna and Böhlen. Furthermore, benzol is to be obtained from coke condensates.
- In Böhlen, an installation is to be built in which o-Xylol can be produced from re-forming gasoline.
- In Schwedt, beginning in 1964, all obtainable quantities of benzol, xylol, and ethylbenzol will be produced.

. Modernization Program of the Fuels Production Group

The main support of increased fuel production is the new crude-oil refining plant at Schwedt, which will refine 2,000,000 tons of crude oil per year in 1963 and 4,000,000 tons by 1965.

Up to the year 1963, therefore, the chief burden of increasing the per capita production of fuels falls on the existing enterprises of the VVB Mineralöle und organische Grundstoffe.

The original idea which involved an expansion of the hydrogenation plant at Leuna at a cost of 125,000,000 DM was abandoned after the planning discussions of the last few months. Instead of the planned construction of a huge distillation facility for crude oil at Leuna, the existing smaller distillation facilities and cracking installations in the other enterprises coming under the VVB Mineraldle und organische Grundstoffe are being adapted to achieve the largest possible refining of crude oil. Through this measure, production of fuel oils is being assigned more and more to the smaller enterprises of the VVB. At the same time, the change in hydrogenation technique for refining mineral oils (i.e., adaptation to medium-pressure processes) is being given up at Leuna. Through these measures, about 90,000,000 DM in investment funds are to be saved. On the other hand, cooperation between individual enterprises is increasing.

After the planned measures for modernization in the plants have been carried out, the estimated figures for individual products will almost be reached without recourse to large-scale changes of techniques in the existing hydrogenation plants. A general survey of the increase of crude-oil refining capacity in the individual plants through the year 1965, after the proposed modernization measures have been carried out, is presented in Table 8 on page 19.

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Besides the principal task of increasing production, it is important that a considerable improvement be made in the quality of petroleum products. Beginning in 1960, so-called straight-run gasoline, that is, petroleum distillates in the volatility range of gasoline, will no longer be used as automotive fuel. This means that all the raw gasoline produced at Schwarzheide, Espenhain, Rositz, Gölzau, and Lützkendorf will be subjected to at least one refining hydrogenation in Böhlen or Leuna. As will be seen in Tables 10-15, the Böhlen and Leuna plants are definitely in a position to accomplish this.

Beginning in 1962, part of the raw gasoline will be required in Leuna for olefines, particularly ethylene, obtained by cracking. Low-octane, low-sulphur raw gasolines from Schwarzheide and Zeitz will be procured for the same purposes.

The requirement for raw gasoline for thermal cracking installations will run as follows in the various years:

1962	ca.	67,000	tons
1963	ca.	201,000	tons
1964	ca.	201,000	tons
1965	ca.	268,000	tons

These measures for thermal cracking of low-octane gasolines, combined with putting the L-forming installation in Leuna into operation, will make it possible, from 1960 on, to put considerably better-quality gasolines on the domestic market, in addition to producing gasolines for export. Corresponding to the improved performance of the plants at that time, gasolines with the following octane numbers (CFR Motor Method) will generally be handled:

	VK red Octane number	VK yellow? Octane number			
Beginning in 1960	72	80			
Beginning in 1963	78	85			

If smaller quantities of VK white are produced in the hydrogenation plant at Zeitz in 1960, these goals must be given up.

The production of export gasolines takes place almost exclusively in the VEB Kombinat "Otto Grotewohl" Böhlen, while the production of diesel oils for export is done in Leuna.

The production of jet fuel, as well as of special and test gasolines and of fuel oil, is given in Tables 10-15.

4.1. Modernization Measures of the Individual Enterprises

4.1.1 VEB Kombinat "Otto Grotewohl" Böhlen

Foremost among the measures for modernizing the VEB Kombinat "Otto Grotewohl" Böhlen, as far as they affect mineral-oil production is the enlargement of the capacity of the hydrogenation facility, particularly the increase of hydrogen production.

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Table 4

PLAN YEAR 1960 - 1965

Tar	Yield	(in	1,000	tons)
-----	-------	-----	-------	-------

	1960	1961	1962	1062	1964	1965
				3.	-	
Böhlen	434.9	448.8	449.1	450.0	452.0	452.4
Espenhain	485.6	496.6	498.4	501.6	501.9	501.4
Lauchhammer	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4
Hirschfelde	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8
Rositz	49	49	49	49	49	49
Gől zau	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.9	52.7
VVB Kohle, Halle	177.6	177.0	177.0	177.0	177.0	177.0
Deutzen	70.2	68.5	78.6	79.2	82.2	82.0
Stock of plants (Unterlagen v. Betrieben)	1386.6	1409.2	1421.4	1425.1	1430.3	1434.7
Distr. to plants	1411	1419	1421	1426	1430	1435
Given KZ (gegeb. KZ)	1411	1417	1415	1413	1413	1417

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Table 5

						14010)							
	I	LAN YEAR	1960 - 1	1965									
	Light Oil Yield (in 1,000, tons)												
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965							
Böhlen	121.6	127.7	127.9	128	128.5	128.6							
Espenhain	133.7	133.7	134.5	137.4	139.4	141.4							
Lauchhammer	57.5	57•5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5							
Rositz	2	2	2	2	2	2							
Hirschfelde	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7							
81zau	4	4	4	4.1	4.1	4.1							
VB Kohle, Halle	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8							
eutzen	20.9	20.5	23.5	23.6	24.6	24.5							
chwarze Pumpe	-	-	-	7.4	14.8	29.7							
ield	393.2	398.9	402.9	413.5	424.4	441.3							
tilized	392.6	401.7	414.1	403.9	421.4	441.8							
RZ (KZ?)	388	397	399	409	416	436							

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Table 6

PLAN YEAR 1958 - 1965

	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
	1000 t	75	1000 t	76	1000 t		1000 t	. 18	1000 t	75	1000 t	75	1000 t	8	1000 t	*
lar .	1402	100	1405.2	100.2	1411	100.6	1419	101.2	1421	101.3	1426	101.7	1492	106.4	1497	106.8
light oil	390	100	382.6	. 98.1	392.6	100.7	401.7	103.0	403.9	103.6	414.1	106.2	421.6	108.1	441.8	113.2
Petroleum	1127	100	1530	135.7	180c	159.7	2206	195.7	5800	248,4	3882	344.5	4502	399• 5	6002	532.6
Raw gasoline	234.4	10C	259.0	110.5	33 5.9	143.3	394.3	16º.2	5 26.6	224. 6	594.1	253.5	562.0	224.4	628.8	268.3
Car # 1. o.	1843	62.0	1826.8	54.4	1841.4	50.6	1858.6	45.7	1862.8	40.0	1878.0	32.6	1951.6	30.2	1976.8	24.
Petroleum	1127	38.0	1530	45.6	1800	49.4	2206	54.3	2800	60.0	3882	67.4	4502	69.8	6002	75.
	2970		3356.8		3641.4		4064.6		4662.8		5760.0		6453.6		7978.8	

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Table 7 PLAN YEAR 1960 1065 Crude 011 Requirements, by Crude 011 Sources (1,000 tons) 1960 1961 1962 1663 1964 1005 1800 Total requirement 2200 2800 3900 4500 6000 DDR production 200 400 600 300 1000 Import 1800 .5000 2400 2600 3300 5000 of which Matzen 250 250 250 250 250 Pipeline delivery desired. Maximal quantity 750 .. Krasnodar 23C 230 230 230 In the interest of fuel production, a quantity :.. 1965 desired Mukhanovo 445 390 **3**55 140 140 140 These quantities represent maximal quantities of the 710 1065 1485 Tuymassy 1290 1320 1370 exchangeable against Matzen and Romashka Minimum quantities 1960: 100; 1961: 180; 1962: ... 1963: 525; 1964: 525; 1965: ... Romashkino 100x) 1310 1940 (See also Tuima y) Albania 65 80 65 90 90 110 Maximal quantity x) to carry out the Varga experiment.

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											Table O						
									AR 1958								
							Raw Pro	duct Ut	ilizatio	n, by Pl	ants						
		. Crude	011	2. 1	ar												
	1958		1 <u>959</u>		1960		1961		1962		1 <u>963</u>		1964		1965		
	1000	t %	1000 t	<u>%</u>	_1000 t	%	1000	t_%	1000 t	%	1000/	t %	1000 t	%	1000 t	76	
Leuna	561	49.8	771	50.4	850	47.2	900	J_{g}	1000	35.7	900	23.2	900	20.0	900	15.0	
Böhlen	15	1.3	29	1.9	-	-	Ξ	ż	38	1.4	7	-	90	2.0	100	1.7	
Espenhain	50	4.5	95	6.2	150	8.3	150	6.8	180	6.4	.80	.6	180	4.0	180	3.0	
Zeitz	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	
Schwarzheide	229	20.3	2 60	17.0	32 5	18.1	360	16.3	3 65	13.1	365	9.4	365	8.1	365	6.1	
Lützkendorf	207	18.4	510	13.5	210	11.7	400	18.1		26.6	745	19.2	745	ر.16	745	12.4	
Rositz	-	-	97	6.3	170	9.4	300	13.6	360	12.9	260	6.7	160	3.6	160	2.7	•
051zau	33	2.9	52	3.4	6 5	3.6	6 5	3.0	80	2.8	90	2.4	90	2.0	110	1.8	
Vorderts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Herrenleite	32	2.8	16	1.0	30		31	3.4	32	2.1	32	0.8	32	0.7	32	0.5	
Schwedt		-	-		-	-	-	energy water	A THE THE PERSON	-	***	-		-	-		
Total	1127	100.0	1530	100.0	1800	100.C	5 206	100.0	2800	100.0	38 82	100.0	4502	100.0	6002	100.0	-
(Mithout Schw	arze Pump	e)															
Behlen	349	24.9	355.2	39,9	3311	23,9	341	24.0	379	25.7	3	26.5	220	15.4	215	15.0	
Espenhain	207	14.8	300	1497	200	14.2	500	14.1	500	7.8 G	ാ ാ	14.0	200	14.0	200	14.0	
Zeitz	445.	31.9	459.	52.7	469	33.2	489	34.5	480	34.4	504	35.3	584	40.8	594	41.4	
Rositz	179	12.8	3.72	12,2	188		173	12.2	135	9.6	1.27	8.9	341	23.8	341	23.7	
G81zau	86	6.1	92	50)	82	5.8	39	5.8	63	5.8	82	5.8	85	6.0	85	5.9	
Vorwarts	133	9.5	136.5	9.7	135	9.6	134	9.4	13 5	3.5	135	9.5	62	-	62	- :	
Total	1402	100.0	1405.3	100.0	1411	100.0	1419	100.0	1421	100.0	1426	100.0	1492	100.0	1497	100.0	
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Attachment:	Photocopy of the original German document of which the present report is an English translation (32 pages)	
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1. Politisch-Skonomische Bedeutung der Produktionsgruppe

Comine des Beschliesen von Fartel und Regierung werien der Produktionsgruppe Markstoffe, einschlieselich Heistil und Spezialund Teetbensin ser Lösung der Ekonomienhen Hauptunfgabe und in Rabeen der Bealfinkrung des Chemiegraprause in 7-Jahrplan benchtliche Aufgaben gestellt. Die Bedeutung dieser Produktionsgruppe und ihre Stellung in Rabeen der gesenten Volkruftschaft wird besennere dedurch charakterisiert, dass das gesunte Verkehrswenen einschl. der in der Landeirtschaft eingesetzten Heterfahrsonge und die Ladustrie mit filmeigen Baargietzügern versongt werden.

1.1 Poterfatriage

- In einselnen engüt sich folgende Aufgabenstellung für die Produktionegruppe Minftsteffes
- a) Booking des Bejarfe des Kraftverichre (gewerbl. und freier Verhauf em Rumin und disselbraftsteff
- b) Sinherstelling des Bedarfs der Landwirtschaft an Bermin, Dissellingthetell und Treibill

 e) Versengung der Fischfang-, Hechese- und Binnenflotte mit Dis-
- salkraftsteff und Heistl

 4) Deckung des Buftfahrtbedarfs en Disentreibsteff und Speninl-
- d) Decking des Entfahrtbedarin de Besentrelment und Spesialvergasseinschiebteff
- e) Verserging was Olfenerungsunlagen verschiedener Ininatriebetriebe (Stall- und Sielstahluurke, Maschinenben und Chemisbetriebe usen) mit Heinfil.

Rises heart the Bisherstellung das Bedarfs verschiedener Industriesweige mit Spenial- und Testbensisen sowie lösengsmitteln (s.D. Ichemmittel-, Besh- und Partenindustrie sewie Haushaltehenie. Aussesies sind den Expert grüssers Haushalt von qualitativ hochwertigen Bessines und Dieselkrafteteffen sur Verfügung su stellen. bei den Vertuunk der wichtigsten Bedarfsträger 1958 gibt die folgen Verfügung su semmet eine State und Deserver (Bessensensen in Theorem.

active their emeth. fr. Verhand 410.8 275.5 distribution 43.2 325.7 distribution 0.9 64.5 otto (fisching, Bookee- u.Rianenflotte) 0.9 64.5 per 2) einschl. Rempert Aus diesem Angaben ist die Bedeutung der Freduktionsgruppe kraft-steff für die Erfüllung der Ekonomischen Resptanfale erisenbar und denit mugleich auch die Betrendigiont einer scheellen den war senden Bederf gerecht werdenden Entwicklung gegeben. 1.2 Vermieloh des pro-Kopf-Verbranches mit der Bundesrepublik Diese Notwendigheit wird noch deutlicher oherekterieiert, wenn der ibb-Verbreuch und auch die Ersengung des Jaures 1958 an kraftstoffen und Reisblen denem der Vestause Deutschlande gegemütergastellt angabe in It pro-Kepiverby, bow. Ersengung in hg) Braftstoffe ces. Bensine ses. DK ces. He1251 Henge pro-Kepf- Henge pro-Kepf- Kenge pro-Lepf Lenge pro-verbr. verbr. verbr. Appfrorbr. 3966 64,6 632,9 47,9 80x 150,6 213,5 12,2 x) and "Brempstoffshonie" 4/79 Bevillerungssehl it.Statischen Jahrbuch 1950 (Stichtag 31.12.57) Bis: 17,4 His, Westschen: 53,1 His Henge pro-Lopf- Henge pro-Lopf- Henge pro-Lopf Henge pro-prod. Profes. Prof. Lopfurod. 7984 150,5 4174 79,6 2027,7 116,4 959,9 55,2 1.3 Bedarfoontvickling Die Bederfeentwicklung der Verbraucher finseiger Ho 7-Jahrpha begrindet die pol. und Unoccische Sielle spektiv- und Hekonstruktiensplasse der Frederitsengt Berfeentwicklung ist in der Anlage 1, Seite 3 sange Die Bederfeentwicklunge einiger Verbrauchaugruppes un steffeeder von Lendwirtenhoft und Krattverkein (am nafgen die Anfatellungen der Anlage 2, Seite 4. Des lung des Reisellbedarfe gibt die folgende Robelle der Verbraucher Anslamate 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1965 1964 1965 5 8.29 102 232 255 719 891 1378 2659,9 **30. 60 60 60 70 1590,0** 47 150 150 221 335

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sections Bedarffentwicklung in der DDR en Kraftstoffen in A. su einer geschitzten Entwicklung der Bunicerczublik (mus ErdSl and Eshlo Heft 7/1999) gibt ein hild enteprecheni der Anlage 7, Seite 6. Dei den pro-lepfverbranch sind die Sevölterungsschlon von

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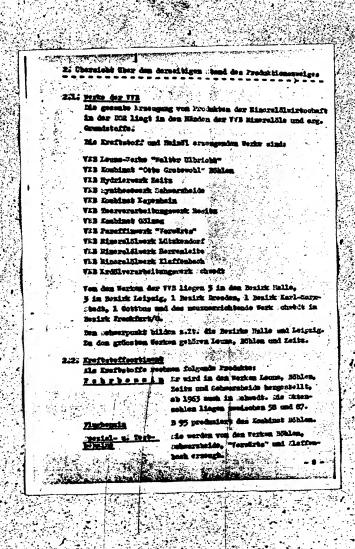
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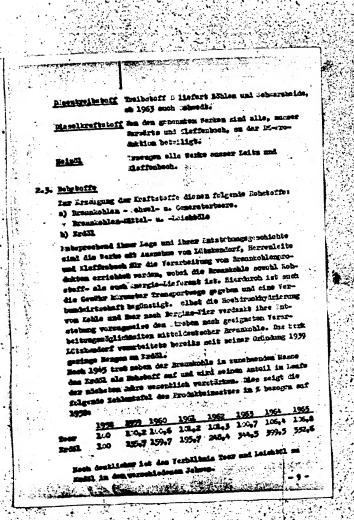
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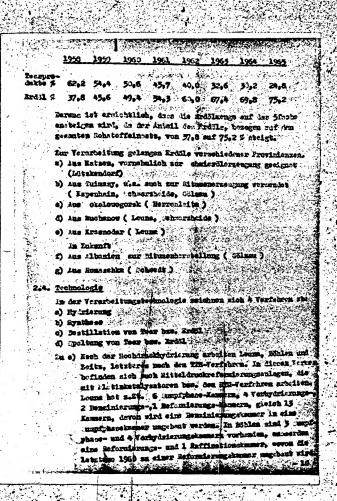
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seiterhim besitet Bibles eine Alkyliemungsenlage. In Seits sind ? Till-Kennern, die in Intereft alle mit Kontakt 8376 bestickt werten, immerien ist clas Hit-Keener und eine Keener A.r (25-Micketendespeltung vonhanden. Ordarch ist es miglich, daos Röhlen und Zeitz ther die Rilfin des verbietiness foeres verarbeitet und Leann masser abreck die grinste Kapsultüt für Erdülyerarbeitung besitut.

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2.5. /lter der Anlagen

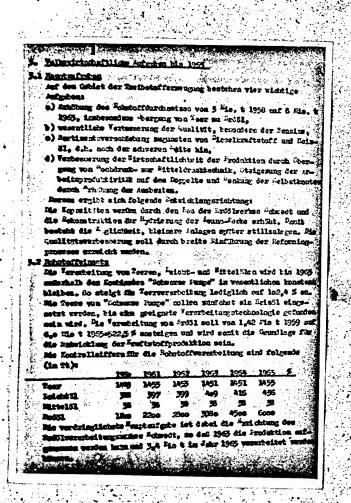
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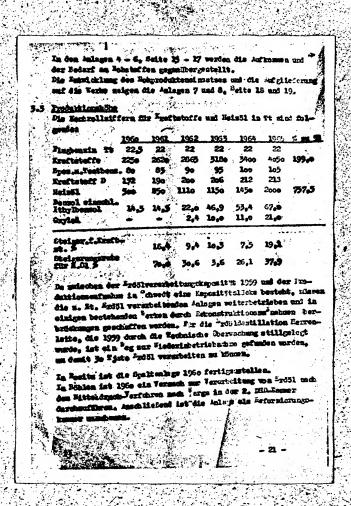
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naine wenig greignet and were idlotsegrad I I does thitless, was at abledgements, has gold Me Meselile sind qualitativ unterschiedlich. Lou M mit miedrigeten Stockpunkt bei miedrigen Schwefelgehalt. dener M hit ein m Stockpunkt von etve - 15 bis - 2000 topressent aledrigen schoolshould. Seit 1955 betreibt a die Raffinstion von Robilcoeldl aus Rouits, securob eine de exadiri ele deuse els muni mères égueses élities, es sche Baffinstien. Die in der DER ernougten Beische beb den Charakter der schweren Beisäle und hesitsen eines estications schoolslyshelb. 2.8. Veroshleiskoeffizient Der Verschleißkooffinient, sengodelicht in Absobreibungen . 1:4 durch Besttoort, gibt mar für die 3 Hydrierseche einigerunies vergleim bare Verte. Er liegt 1999 bei 6: bis 66 % und steigt bis 1965 out on. 80 % am. Für die enderen Ferke weichen diese Arbellaproduktiviti





In Image soll die Verbydrierungskummer in Gumpfphosekumer und eine Bausinierungskumer sum Treiterung der Beformingkummer auf Joo Tinto Durchouts ungsbaut werden.

Ab 1962 ist die "rressung von Pensol, ab 1963 von o-Tylol and 1964 von "thylhemol aufnumbnen, he für die America soublibis son Anlanfen von Pohvodt wie auch bei vollen funbou eine Idoke besteht, nied folgende Mangtanlankens zu ergreifen:

- 2. To Seits int 1962 die Anlage (Subon der Hilletemer) in Betriet zu nehme und aus einer Beightbliraktion von Leums und Bhalen Bensol für Gumblsynthese ensemba Gariterhianns int aus Kaharkondensaten Bensol zu gewinnen.
- 2. In Emblen int eins 'nlage zu errichten, in der o-lylel mis Referningtennin genomen werden kann.
- In Squeet warden to 1954 die gesonien gewind men Mengen en Remol, Nyl 1 and "thylhemol erseugt."

4. Das Sekonstruktionsprogram der Freduktionsgruppe Kraftstoffs

Hamptirager der Steigsrung den Produktion an Kraftstoffen ist des neue Erdölksmarbeitungsverk Schwedt, welches ab 1965 2 Mie. jate und ab 1965 b Mio. jate Erdöl verarbeiten wird.

Die Hamptlast der Erhöhung der Prokepfpreduktion an treibetef fen bis som Jahre 1963 entfällt sonit auf die bestebnden Betriebe der VVB Bineralöle und organische Grundstoffe.

Die ursprüngliche Grundkonseptien, die vorsch, die Hydrierung Leuna nit einem Aufward von 125 Mie EM ausznbauen, wurde nach den Plandiakussionen der letzten Konate verlassen. Anstelle der geplanten Frziehtung einer Großestillatien für Hohöl in Leuns, sellen die in den übrigen Betrieben der VVB - Mineralble und erg. Grundetoffe vorhandenen kleineren Destillationsenlagen und Spaltanlagen auf eine maximale Verarbeitung von Reberföllen ungestellt verden. Dedurch verteilt sich die Produktion an Beiszlen und Rohötsesiblen in erhöhten fabe auf die kleineren Betriebe der VVB. Gleichseitig wird auf die Perfenderung der Technologie der hydrierenden Raffination von Nimer blen (Unstellung auf Sittelkruskprogesse) für Leuna verstehtet. Durc blen Enfanken werden rund 90 Mill. IM Invest-Gelder eingespart. Andererseits erhöhen sich jedech die Leoperationsbeziehungen zwiecher den einzelnen Betrieben.

Such der Durchführung der geplanten Mekonstruktionmaßnahmen in den betrieben werden die für die einselnen Produkte verauschlagten Entrollsiffern auch ehne die greiktleige Veränderung der Technologie Entrollsiffern auch ehne die greiktleige Veränderung der Technologie in den bestehnden Hydrierbetrieben in wesentlichen erreicht werden. in den bestehnden Hydrierbetrieben in ensentlichen Freitlichen in den Friedlichen in den einzelnen Werken in den Jahren bis 1965 nach noglichkeit in den einzelnen Werken in den Jahren bis 1965 nach purchführung der vorgesehenen Behanstruktionsmaßnahmen vermittelt die Anlage 8, seite 19.

Meben der Hauptaufgabe der Steigerung der Produktion gilt es, die Qualität der brößbredukte wesentlich zu steigern. Ab 1960 sellen mogenemate "Streight-run-Bensime" – das sind Brößdestillate in Hensinsiedebereichn – Richt mehr els Fahrbensin werendet werden, Hensinsiedebereiche – Richt mehr els Fahrbensin werdendet werden, D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und D. h., sämtliche in Mehrensheide, Koponhain, Bosits, Gölsen und Schale von Landen und Germannen und G

Ab 1962 wirk ein feil des Bebbennins in leums für die Spalbung auf Olefine- insbesondere auf Athylan - benötigt. Den gleichen Verveneungsweck werden niedwektanigs Schwefelerse Rebbennine auf Bebwennine auf Bebwennine auf Bebwennine auf Bebwennine auf Bebwennine auf Bebwennine auf Ber Bedarf en Rebbennin für die thermischen Spaltunlagen beläufe sich in den einwelnen Jahrun und felgt:

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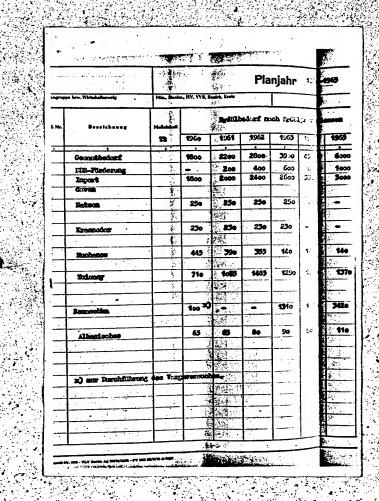
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